Congressional Legislation

A Resolution to Assist in Controlling Drug Addiction and Assist in Recovery	3
A Bill to Remove the Confederacy From the US Military	4
A Bill to Legalize the Possession and Sale of Marijuana in the United States	5
A Bill to Instill a Maximum Cost of College Attendance	е
A Bill to Disarm Patrol Officers	7
A Bill to Ease Gentrification	8
A Bill to Create a National Mentoring Program for Students of Color	9
A Bill to Pay Reparations to African-Americans	10
A Bill to Require Cultural Competence Training for Medical Schools	11
A Bill to Ban Privatization of Prisons	12
A Resolution to Oppose Oppressive Voter ID Laws	13
A Bill to Encourage Bilingual Education Programs	14
A Bill to Reform the Census	15
An Amendment to the Fair Housing Act	18
A Bill to Provide Funding for Puerto Rico	19
A Bill to Recoup Remittances	20
A Resolution to Acknowledge Sanctuary Cities	21
A Bill to Amend the Voting Rights Act to Provide Accessibility	22
A Bill to Require Transparency in Forced Arbitration Claims of Sexual Harassment and Retaliation .	23
A Bill to Mandate Gender Mainstreaming to Offer a Pluralistic Public Policy Approach	24
A Bill to Eliminate the Pink Tax to Establish Economic Gender Equality	25
A Bill to Bolster Corporate Leadership	26
A Bill to Reform the Federal Judiciary to Reflect Gender Equality	27
A Bill to Encourage Multigenerational Proximity	28
A Bill to Limit Diplomatic and Military Relations with the Philippines to Protect Human Rights	29
A Bill to Improve Asian-American and Pacific Islander American Health	33
A Bill to Increase the EEOC Budget	36
A Bill to Close the Gender Wage Gap	38
A Bill to Prohibit Discrimination on the Basis of Sex, Gender Identity, and Sexual Orientation	39

A Resolution to Assist in Controlling Drug Addiction and Assist in Recovery

1	BE IT ENACT	ED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	WHEREAS,	Overdoses from heroin, prescription drugs, and opioid pain relievers last year
3		surpassed car accidents as the leading cause of injury-related death in America,
4		according to the Centers for Disease Control; and
5	WHEREAS,	Deaths have reached their highest levels of the 21st century in 2014, the most
6		recent year for which data is available, according to the National Institute on
7		Drug Abuse.; and
8	WHEREAS,	Heroin overdoses have more than tripled in the last five years; now, therefore,
9		be it
10	RESOLVED,	By the Congress here assembled that (1) The United States shall improve
11		prescription drug monitoring programs to help states monitor and track
12		prescription drug diversion and to help at-risk individuals access services,
13		because inefficiencies and loopholes. (2) The United States shall improve
14		prescription drug monitoring programs to help states monitor and track
15		prescription drug diversion and to help at-risk individuals access services,
16		because inefficiencies and loopholes. (3) Shift resources towards identifying and
17		treating incarcerated people who are suffering from addiction, rather than just
18		punishment as is often the case currently. (4) Prohibit the Department of
19		Education from including questions about the conviction of an applicant for the
20		possession or sale of illegal drugs on the Free Application for Federal Student
21		Aid (FAFSA) financial aid form.

A Bill to Remove the Confederacy From the US Military

_	CECTION 4	All and a discontinuous and a second	
1	BE IT ENACTED	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED T	THAT:

- 2 **SECTION 1.** All properties of the US Departments of Defense and Education named 3 after confederate officers must change their name to a non-confederate 4 person or place. All to whom this law applies that don't comply with the
- 5 change shall lose their federal funding.
- 6 **SECTION 2**. All properties of the US Departments of Defense and Education refers to all military and academy dorms, military bases, warships, and forts, and all public universities and dorm buildings.
- 9 **SECTION 3.** The US Department of Education and the US Department of Defense shall oversee the implementation of this legislation.
- 11 **SECTION 4.** This bill shall be implemented immediately upon passage.

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12 **SECTION 5.** All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void

National Speech & Debate Association • Diversity and Inclusion: CONGRESSIONAL LEGISLATION

A Bill to Legalize the Possession and Sale of Marijuana in the United States

1	BE IT ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	This bill shall make California Proposition 64 known as the Adult Use of
3		Marijuana Act, national law.
4	SECTION 2.	California Proposition 64 also known as the Adult Use of Marijuana Act
5		shall be defined as the legislation that legalized the possession,
6		consumption and retail sale of marijuana, and was passed on November
7		9 th 2016. National law shall be defined as federal law as well as in each of
8		the 50 states.
9	SECTION 3.	The enforcement will be carried out by the Department of Justice, who
10		will oversee coordination of implementation in individual states, as well
11		as the resentencing, sentencing relief, release and clearing records, and
12		reparations.
13	SECTION 4.	This legislation shall be implemented immediately.
14	SECTION 5.	All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Instill a Maximum Cost of College Attendance

- 1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
- 2 **SECTION 1**. All public colleges will institute a ceiling on the cost of attendance of \$30,000
- 3 per year.
- 4 **SECTION 2**. Cost of attendance includes, tuition, fees, room and board.
- 5 **SECTION 3.** The Department of Education will oversee the implementation of this bill.
- A. Schools which fail to adhere to this ceiling shall not receive Federal loans or grants.
- 8 **SECTION 4.** Implementation of the bill will begin at the commencement of the 2018-19 academic year.
- 10 **SECTION 5.** All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Disarm Patrol Officers

1	BE II ENACIED	RA IHF	CONGRESS	HEKE ASSEM	IBLED THAT:

- 2 **SECTION 1.** This bill shall prohibit patrol officers from carrying and/or using a firearm.
- 3 **SECTION 2.** "Patrol officers" shall be defined as police officers that are assigned to a
- 4 specific geographic area, also known as a "beat cop". "Firearm" is
- 5 defined as a rifle, pistol or any other portable gun.

SECTION 4.

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- 6 **SECTION 3.** The enforcement will be through the Department of Justice
- A. If a state or local law enforcement agency does not abide by this
- 8 law, they will lose all federal funding for law enforcement.
- 10 **SECTION 5.** All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

This legislation shall be implemented immediately.

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

A Bill to Ease Gentrification

2	SECTION 1.	The Long-Term Home Ownership Tax Credit is hereby established. Any US
3		citizen who is a racial or ethnic minority who has lived in their home for
4		more than five consecutive years will be eligible to apply. This tax credit
5		will cover 100% of costs for increases in local, state, and federal taxes on
6		their home compared to the tax cost from five years after purchasing or
7		mortgaging the home, scaled for inflation. This tax credit will be a write
8		off for income tax, but will be equal in value to the increase in property
9		taxes scaled for inflation.

- SECTION 2. A racial or ethnic minority shall be defined as a culturally, ethnically, or racially distinct group from the majority, which currently in the U.S. is

 Caucasian. Additionally, people who have inherited the home shall inherit the tax credit as long as the person who passed it down to them qualified for it.
- 15 **SECTION 5.** The Internal Revenue Service and US Department of Housing and Urban Development shall oversee the implementation of this legislation.
- 17 **SECTION 5.** This legislation shall be taken into effect starting in the current or upcoming year.

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A Bill to Create a National Mentoring Program for Students of Color

1	BE IT ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	This bill shall create and implement a national mentoring program for
3		colleges and universities for students of color.
4	SECTION 2.	"Mentoring program" shall be defined as a guidance system for students
5		at colleges and universities in the United States. "Colleges and
6		universities" shall be defined as institutions where a student can achieve
7		an Associates, Bachelors, and/or Graduate degree.
8	SECTION 3.	The enforcement shall be through the Department of Education.
9	SECTION 4.	This legislation shall be implemented immediately.

SECTION 5. All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Pay Reparations to African-Americans

1	BE II ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	The United States government will pay financial reparations of \$100 billion to
3		African-Americans for the historical injustices that have occurred in our
4		society.
5	SECTION 2.	African-Americans eligible for these reparations shall be those who can trace
6		their genealogy to the continent of Africa, or who can demonstrate that their
7		ancestors were slaves, or would have been endangered by the Fugitive Slave
8		Act.
9	SECTION 3.	The Department of Justice will oversee the process for determining the
10		individuals eligible for financial reparations.
11		A. The \$100 billion will be distributed evenly to all eligible members.
12		B. The \$100 billion will be issued as tax credits, and shall be administered by
13		the Internal Revenue Service.
14	SECTION 4.	The Department of Justice will open the process for determining eligibility
15		one year after passage of this legislation. Distribution of tax credits should be
16		processed for the tax year following the identification of eligible individuals.
17	SECTION 5.	All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Require Cultural Competence Training for Medical Schools

1	BE IT ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	All medical schools receiving federal funding will be required to provide
3		cultural competence training to all students. This training must occur at
4		least once during a medical program. All training must be reviewed by
5		the Department of Health and Human Services to ensure compliance.
6	SECTION 2.	Cultural competence training will cover implicit bias and communication
7		strategies designed to provide all medical students with an understanding
8		of how to better serve those from all ethnic and racial backgrounds.
9	SECTION 3.	The Department of Health and Human Services will work with the
10		Department of Education to implement this legislation.
11		A. The Department of Health and Human Services will ensure the
12		content of the training is effective.
13		B. The Department of Education will oversee the implementation and
14		evaluation of the program. Any school found not in compliance may
15		lose access to federal funding until such time as they become
16		compliant with Section 1.
17	SECTION 4.	This legislation will go into effect two years after passage.
18	SECTION 5.	All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

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SECTION 4.

SECTION 5.

A Bill to Ban Privatization of Prisons

The Department of Justice will have fifteen years to complete the closure of

All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

2	SECTION 1.	The Bureau of Prisons shall be prohibited from contracting with, or utilizing
3		services provided by, a private prison or any corporation engaged in the
4		private prison industry.
5	SECTION 2.	A private prison is considered an institution that is owned or operated by a
6		non-government entity.
7	SECTION 3.	The Department of Justice will be responsible for overseeing the closure of
8		all privatized prisons, the divesting of all contracts with private prison
9		corporations, and the opening of all new prisons.

all privatized prisons from the date this bill is passed.

A Resolution to Oppose Oppressive Voter ID Laws

1	WHEREAS,	Voter ID Laws are used in many states to restrict the right to vote "to
2		those who can show appropriate picture identification;" and
3	WHEREAS,	This identification can often be difficult or expensive to obtain; and
4	WHEREAS,	Those impacted by these laws are disproportionately people of color; and
5	WHEREAS,	These laws limit the ability of all people to participate in the democratic
6		process; and
7	WHEREAS,	A democracy is supposed to be a government for, by, and of the people;
8		and
9	WHEREAS,	Representation cannot effectively occur if individuals are unjustly
10		silenced; now, therefore, be it resolved
11	RESOLVED,	By the Congress here assembled that we reject all oppressive voter
12		identification laws in the United States.

A Bill to Encourage Bilingual Education Programs

1	BE II ENACIE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	The Department of Education shall make \$2 billion in grants available for
3		states which either currently offer or will commit to the use of bilingual
4		education programs to educate all students not currently proficient in
5		spoken English.
6	SECTION 2.	Bilingual education programs are those which provide instruction in
7		English as well as the students' spoken languages. This method is used to
8		develop student literacy in both languages.
9	SECTION 3.	The Department of Education shall administer the grant program. Grants
10		shall be awarded upon demonstrated proof that the state has adopted
11		bilingual education programs as a primary means of English proficiency
12		instruction. Grants may be renewed if the state is able to demonstrate
13		growth on state-based English proficiency assessments. Funding shall be
14		taken from existing Title 1 funding.
15	SECTION 4.	This shall take effect two months after passage.

A Bill to Reform the Census

1	BE II ENACIE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	All questions on the Census shall be reviewed by an independent
3		commission to determine if each question is both relevant to the mission
4		of the census and will encourage, rather than discourage, participation in
5		the census. Any question which does not meet both requirements shall
6		be discarded from the Census form.
7	SECTION 2.	The independent commission shall be compromised of individuals
8		appointed by members of the Senate and House Appropriations
9		Committees.
10	SECTION 3.	The United States Census Bureau will receive the results of the
11		independent commission's report and shall adjust the Census as deemed
12		necessary. In the event that the USCB cannot adequately change the
13		questions on the census in time, the decennial census shall be delayed
14		one year.
15	SECTION 4.	This shall take effect immediately upon passage.

The Comprehensive Immigration Reform Act

1	BE IT ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	Individuals currently residing in the United States without proper
3		documentation or authorization shall be permitted to apply for
4		citizenship provided that they meet the following conditions:
5		A. They have previously met the qualifications for the Deferred Action
6		for Childhood Arrivals program, or
7		B. They can demonstrate that they have resided in the United States for
8		ten consecutive years, have not been arrested for any crime, and
9		have paid all applicable taxes on income earned.
10	SECTION 2.	Upon demonstration of the above, the person may apply for citizenship
11		following the process currently in place.
12	SECTION 3.	Fees for this form of citizenship application shall be set at \$15 per
13		applicant.
14	SECTION 4.	The Department of Homeland Security, through Immigration and
15		Customs Enforcement, shall oversee implementation of this legislation.
16	SECTION 5.	This shall take ninety days after passage.

A Bill to Eliminate Columbus Day as a National Holiday

1	RE IT EN∆CTED	RV THF	CONGRESS HERE	ASSEMBLED THAT:
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- SECTION 1. Columbus Day, traditionally recognized on the second Monday in
 October, shall no longer be recognized as a federal holiday.
- 4 **SECTION 2**. No observances of this holiday, including closure of federal offices, shall
- 5 be permitted.
- 6 **SECTION 3.** All branches of the United States government, including all executive
- 7 departments, shall immediately create contingency plans for operation
- 8 on that day.
- 9 **SECTION 4.** This shall take effect upon passage.
- 10 **SECTION 5.** All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

An Amendment to the Fair Housing Act

1	BE IT ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968 is amended by adding "citizenship
3		status," after "familial status," whenever it appears to describe a
4		protected class. Retaliation upon a member of this protected class,
5		including threats to notify Immigration and Customs Enforcement, shall
6		be considered the same as retaliation against any other protected class
7		under this act.
8	SECTION 2.	"Citizenship status" refers to legal status within the country, whether
9		documented or undocumented.
10	SECTION 3.	The Department of Housing and Urban Development shall enforce this
11		definition. The Department shall have the power to sanction property
12		owners for violations of section one using the same penalties as
13		proscribed for other violations of Title VIII.
14	SECTION 4.	This shall take effect immediately upon passage.

A Bill to Provide Funding for Puerto Rico

1	BE IT ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	Puerto Rico shall be granted full statehood.
3	SECTION 2.	Initial representation in Congress will consist of two senators and one
4		representative, with proportional representation to be determined by
5		census results.
6	SECTION 3.	The Department of Treasury shall immediately discharge Puerto Rican
7		debt related to pension liabilities and bonds. Additionally, the Federal
8		Emergency Management Agency shall make \$100 billion available for
9		rebuilding infrastructure and utilities.
10	SECTION 4.	This shall take effect on the 1 st of January next year.
11	SECTION 5.	All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Recoup Remittances

1	BE IT ENACTE	ED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	Remittance payments from the United States to countries in Central and
3		South America shall be subject to a 50% export tax.
4	SECTION 2.	A remittance payment shall be defined as a transfer of funds from a
5		personal account hosted in a United States bank to a personal account
6		hosted by a bank in another country. This shall not include funds as the
7		result of international business dealings.
8	SECTION 3.	The Department of Treasury will administer the collection of the tax and
9		shall oversee the distribution of the proceeds into the United States
10		general fund.
11	SECTION 4.	This shall take effect on the 1st of January next year.

A Resolution to Acknowledge Sanctuary Cities

1	BE IT ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	WHEREAS,	the subject of "Sanctuary Cities" has become an important issue to the
3		current administration; and
4	WHEREAS,	Sanctuary Cities are defined as an urban area where the local law
5		enforcement does not follow federal immigration guidelines with respect to
6		detaining suspected undocumented immigrants; and
7	WHEREAS,	Cities which hold these policies choose to do so because they feel that it will
8		make their cities safer by reducing fear of local law enforcement officials;
9		and
10	WHEREAS,	there is no appreciable increase in crime in an area designated as a Sanctuary
11		City; and
12	WHEREAS,	undocumented immigrants are more likely to come forward and cooperate
13		with local law enforcement due to this understanding; and
14	WHEREAS,	such areas may even see an economic benefit from a larger available
15		workforce due to a greater pool of potential workers who will take low-wage
16		jobs; now, therefore, be it
17	RESOLVED,	By the Congress here assembled that the United States federal government
18		should stop attempting to force local law enforcement compliance with
19		federal immigration laws in cities which have chosen a Sanctuary status.

A Bill to Amend the Voting Rights Act to Provide Accessibility

1	BE IT ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	Section 203 (c) of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 is amended by striking all
3		references to "English-illiteracy rate higher than the national average"
4		and shall mandate that all materials provided to voters shall be made
5		available in Spanish and any other language which is spoken by at least
6		5% of the population of that voting area.
7	SECTION 2.	"Materials provided to voters" shall include ballots, voter information
8		pamphlets, applications, instructions at polling sites, mailings to identify
9		polling sites,
10	SECTION 3.	The Department of Justice will oversee all provisions related to language
11		accessibility issues. The deliberate failure of a state to adhere to these
12		regulations shall cause that state to bd in violation of section 2 of the
13		Voting Rights Act, and shall subject the state to penalties to be
14		determined by the Department of Justice.
15	SECTION 4.	This shall take effect on the 1 st of January next year.

SECTION 5. All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

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A Bill to Require Transparency in Forced Arbitration Claims of Sexual Harassment and Retaliation

1	BE II ENACIE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	Employers are prohibited from requiring confidentiality clauses in forced arbitration
3		pertaining to sexual harassment, sexual assault, or retaliation due to the reporting
4		thereof.
5	SECTION 2.	Forced arbitration is an agreement to forgo the rights to settle disputes through
6		civil or class action as a condition of employment.
7		Sexual harassment is written, verbal, or physical requests for sexual favors whose
8		rejection would adversely affect a person's standing.
9		Sexual assault is physical contact against a person's will with the intent to coerce a
10		person into a sexual act.
11		Retaliation is punitive action by an employer against an employee for reporting or
12		filing a claim pertaining to a protected activity.
13	SECTION 3.	The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission will oversee the enforcement of
14		this bill.
15		B. Results of these forced arbitration claims must be reported to the EEOC within
16		30 days of completion.
17		C. Companies must make public the results of previously settled forced arbitration
18		pertaining to sexual harassment, sexual assault, or retaliation due to the
19		reporting of sexual harassment from 2018 forward.
20	SECTION 4.	This shall take effect on the 1 st of January next year.

A Bill to Mandate Gender Mainstreaming to Offer a Pluralistic Public Policy Approach

1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

- **SECTION 1**. Gender mainstreaming shall be adopted as a mandatory process.
 - A. "Gender mainstreaming" shall be defined as taking a gendered perspective in the process of assessing the implications all genders of any planned action, including legislation, policies or programs, in all areas and at all levels of the federal government with the goal of making all people's concerns and experiences as an integral dimension of the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of policies and programs in all political, economic and social spheres so that all genders benefit equally.
 - B. All international treaties must use non-gendered language.
 - C. The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) must provide gender-responsive budgeting analysis for all executive programs.
- **SECTION 2.** The U.S. Commission on Civil Rights shall oversee the implementation of this legislation.
- **SECTION 3.** This law shall go into effect the 1st of January next year.
- **SECTION 4.** All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Eliminate the Pink Tax to Establish Economic Gender Equality

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT: 1 2 **SECTION 1**. It shall be unlawful to sell any two consumer products from the same manufacturer or service-provider that are substantially similar if such products are priced 3 differently based only on the gender of the individuals for whose use the products are intended or marketed. 5 6 SECTION 2. The following definitions shall apply: A. Consumer products shall include any product or service for sale. 7 8 B. Intended gender for consumers of products can be determined through use of "for her, for women, for girls" or similar phrases in marketing and/or by the 9 pink color of a product. 10 SECTION 3. The Federal Trade Commission shall ensure compliance with this bill. 11 A. Any manufacturer or service provider that fails to comply with this bill will be 12 fined 1 million dollars for each product in non-compliance. 13 B. 50% of all monies collected through fines will be donated to charities for 14 women and girls; the FTC will determine the specific charities on a yearly basis. 15 C. Any fined manufacturer or service provider will be required to undergo specific 16 training programs at their own expense; the FTC will determine the appropriate 17 18 programs. 19 **SECTION 4.** This bill shall be implemented upon passage. All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void. 20 SECTION 5.

A Bill to Bolster Corporate Leadership

1	Section 1.	A. All publicly neid domestic corporations are nereby required to have an equal
2		ratio of female to male sitting board members.
3		B. Corporations may increase the number of directors on its board in order to
4		comply with the aforementioned mandate.
5	Section 2.	A. "Female" is an individual who self-identifies her gender as a woman, without
6		regard to the individual's designated sex at birth.
7		B. "Publicly held domestic corporation" is a corporation with outstanding shares
8		listed on a major United States stock exchange.
9	Section 3.	The Secretary of State shall oversee this legislation by adopting and enforcing the
10		following regulations:
11		A. Corporations that fail to adhere to section 1 by the next fiscal year shall be fined
12		\$100,000.
13		B. Corporations that fail to adhere to section 1 by the subsequent fiscal year shall
14		be fined in equivalent measures (\$200,000; \$300,000; \$400,000, etc).
15	Section 4.	This legislation shall go into effect immediately upon passage.
16	Section 5.	All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Reform the Federal Judiciary to Reflect Gender Equality

1	BE IT ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	A. 28 U.S.C. §1 be amended to state: "the Supreme Court of the United States shall consist
3		of a Chief Justice of the United States and eight associate justices, five of whom shall be
4		women, and any six of whom shall constitute a quorum."
5		B. A Gender Equality Bench Protocol be implemented to guide the federal judiciary in
6		adjudication.
7	SECTION 2.	The Gender Equality Bench Protocol will promote awareness of ways in which gender
8		intersects with other social statuses to affect the justice system, provide tools to help
9		judicial officers achieve gender-sensitive adjudication, and will be modeled after
10		comparable protocols in place around the world, such as Belize's "Justice Through a Gender
11		Lens: Gender Equality Protocol for Judicial Officers" and Mexico's "Judicial Decision-Making
12		with a Fender Perspective: A Protocol."
13	SECTION 3.	The United States House Judiciary Committee and Department of Justice will be tasked
14		with developing, implementing, and monitoring the progress of the Gender Equality Bench
15		Protocol.
16	SECTION 4.	This legislation will go into effect immediately. The Supreme Court will have until
17		December 31, 2023 to meet parity requirements.
18	SECTION 5.	All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Encourage Multigenerational Proximity

1	BE IT ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	Section 1.	The Grow Families Closer Grant will provide applicants up to \$25,000 in
3		assistance in purchasing a resale apartment, condominium, or single
4		family home located within five miles of extended family or for the
5		purposes of housing at least three generations together.
6		A. Qualified family applicants will receive \$25,000 towards purchase.
7		B. Qualified single applicants will receive \$10,000 towards purchase.
8	SECTION 2.	Family applicants are defined as applicant, spouse, and children under
9		the age of 18. Single applicants are defined as persons over the age of
10		25. Extended family includes the familial nucleus of parents and siblings
11		A. At least one applicant must be a natural born citizen or legal
12		permanent resident of the United States.
13	SECTION 3.	The Department of Housing and Urban Development will oversee the
14		enforcement of this bill.
15	SECTION 4.	This shall take effect on the 1st of January next year.
16	SECTION 5.	All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void

A Bill to Limit Diplomatic and Military Relations with the Philippines to Protect Human Rights

1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

2 SECTION 1. The United States will suspend all military activities in conjunction with, 3 or to the sole benefit of the Philippines. Diplomatic relations will be reduced to a minimal level that still allows communication and influence 4 5 with the Philippines. Any diplomatic preferential treatment shall be discontinued. These curtailments shall remain in effect until the 6 Department of State determines that the government of the Philippines 7 8 no longer is a significant violator of human rights. 9 SECTION 2. Military activities are defined as, but not limited to, training, running of 10 military exercises, supplying military materials, and presence of military advisors. Complete removal of military personnel is not required but is 11 allowed as determined by the Department of Defense. Diplomatic 12 13 relations are defined as those involving embassies, consulates and their 14 personnel in communicating and collaborating between countries. SECTION 3. The Department of Defense will coordinate the reduction of military 15 activities. The Department of State will coordinate the reduction of 16 17 diplomatic relations SECTION 4. This legislation will take effect immediately upon passage. 18 19 SECTION 5. All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Expand the MVD Program to Improve Water Infrastructure in American Samoa

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1	BE II FNACTED	RYIHE	CONGRESS HERE	ASSEMBLED THAT:

- 2 **SECTION 1.** The Making a Valuable Difference in Communities Program (MVD) shall be extended until 2030 for the express purpose of improving clean water infrastructure efforts in American Samoa.
- 5 **A.** A total of \$50 million shall be moved from the EPA Drinking Water 6 State Revolving Fund to support this MVD expansion.
- 7 **SECTION 2**. Other current MVD programs shall remain in place until such time as the EPA determines they are no longer necessary.
- 9 **SECTION 3.** The Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency shall oversee 10 enforcement of this legislation. The Administrator shall have the ability 11 to determine the efficacy of other MVD efforts.
- 12 **SECTION 4.** This shall become effective upon passage.
- 13 **SECTION 5.** All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Prevent Gentrification in Urban Cultural Areas

1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

2	SECTION 1.	All new residential rental properties within a designated ethnic cultural
3		district are required to reserve 25% of their units for residents of the
4		district displaced by the construction. Rent for these units will be
5		prorated based on the tenant's lease prior to construction and
6		displacement.
7		A. Building owners will receive a tax break of 15% for the first five years
8		of the property's existence. After the five year period, their
9		occupancy will be reviewed to continue the tax break every 2 years.
10	SECTION 2.	A designated ethnic cultural district is an officially identified area of a city
11		recognized specifically as distinct ethnic enclave.
12		Residential rental properties are properties zoned for dwelling and living.
13	SECTION 3.	The Department of Housing and Urban Development will oversee the
14		enforcement of this bill.
15	SECTION 4.	This shall take effect on the 1 st of January next year.
16	SECTION 5.	All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Resolution Condemning all Forms of Anti-Asian Sentiment as Related to Covid-19

Nation's population in the United States; and WHEREAS, over 2,000,000 Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders are working on the frontlines of this COVID—19 pandemic in health care, law enforcement, first responders, transportation, supermarkets, and other service industries; and WHEREAS, the use of anti-Asian terminology and rhetoric related to COVID-19, such as the Chinese Virus, Wuhan Virus, and Kung-flu have perpetuated anti-Asian stigma; and WHEREAS, since January 2020, there has been a dramatic increase in reports of hate crimes and incidents against those of Asian descent; and WHEREAS, the increased use of anti-Asian rhetoric has also resulted in Asian-American businesses being targeted for vandalism; and in 2015, the WHO issued guidance calling on media outlets, scientists, and national authorities to avoid naming infectious diseases for locations to avoid stigmatizing groups of people; and
frontlines of this COVID—19 pandemic in health care, law enforcement, first responders, transportation, supermarkets, and other service industries; and the use of anti-Asian terminology and rhetoric related to COVID-19, such as the Chinese Virus, Wuhan Virus, and Kung-flu have perpetuated anti-Asian stigma; and WHEREAS, since January 2020, there has been a dramatic increase in reports of hate crimes and incidents against those of Asian descent; and WHEREAS, the increased use of anti-Asian rhetoric has also resulted in Asian-American businesses being targeted for vandalism; and WHEREAS, in 2015, the WHO issued guidance calling on media outlets, scientists, and national authorities to avoid naming infectious diseases for locations to avoid
responders, transportation, supermarkets, and other service industries; and the use of anti-Asian terminology and rhetoric related to COVID-19, such as the Chinese Virus, Wuhan Virus, and Kung-flu have perpetuated anti-Asian stigma; and WHEREAS, since January 2020, there has been a dramatic increase in reports of hate crimes and incidents against those of Asian descent; and WHEREAS, the increased use of anti-Asian rhetoric has also resulted in Asian-American businesses being targeted for vandalism; and WHEREAS, in 2015, the WHO issued guidance calling on media outlets, scientists, and national authorities to avoid naming infectious diseases for locations to avoid
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-
15 stigmatizing groups of people; and
16 WHEREAS , the Secretary General of the United Nations called for international solidarity
and an end to any ill-founded discrimination of the outbreak's victims; now,
18 therefore, be it
19 RESOLVED, By the Congress here assembled that all public officials should condemn and
denounce any and all anti-Asian sentiment in any form, condemn all
21 manifestations of expressions of racism, xenophobia, discrimination, anti-Asian
22 sentiment, scapegoating, and ethnic or religious intolerance, and recommit to
building more inclusive, diverse, and tolerant societies

Introduced by the National Speech and Debate Association; adapted from H.Res 908 in the 116th Congress

A Bill to Improve Asian-American and Pacific Islander American Health

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

1

2	SECTION 1.	The Partnerships to Improve Lifestyle Interventions (PILI) Project will
3		provide six \$500,000 grants to colleges and universities in cities with a
4		dense Asian-American and Pacific Islander American population to study
5		and reduce instances of obesity and Type-2 diabetes amongst the Asian-
6		American and Pacific Islander population.
7		A. The project will have a life cycle of five years for design and
8		execution.
9		B. Funding will become available when the institution has been awarded
10		the grant.
11	SECTION 2.	Asian-Americans are defined as persons identifying their origins from
12		East, South, or Southeast Asia. Pacific Islander Americans are defined as
13		persons identifying their origins from Hawaii or the U.S. Territories of
14		American Samoa, Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.
15	SECTION 3.	The National Institute on Minority Health and Health Disparities will
16		oversee the development and funding of this bill.
17	SECTION 4.	This shall take effect on January 18, 2022
18	SECTION 5.	All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Require Change to T Visa Eligibility

1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

- 2 The requirement for T Visa applicants to prove removal from the United SECTION 1. States would cause "unusual or severe harm" upon return to their home 3 country shall be eliminated from the T-1 Visa application process. 4 5 SECTION 2. A T Visa is one of two visas that can be utilized to keep a non-immigrant 6 legally in the United States as protection from human trafficking. 7 A T-1 Visa is specifically used for an applicant who is a victim of human 8 trafficking. Unusual or severe harm indicates the applicant would not be 9 able to achieve a stable livelihood if returned to their home country. 10 SECTION 3. The U.S. State Department will oversee the enforcement of this bill. A. All rejected T-1 applications submitted a year prior to the effective 11 date may be resubmitted and reviewed on a case by case basis. 12
- 13 **SECTION 4.** This shall take effect on the 1st of January next year.
- 14 **SECTION 5.** All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Build Up the IT Sector in Guam

1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

2	SECTION 1.	The creation of the Guam Bandwidth Program will provide private sector
3		Information Technology start-up companies a grant up to \$75,000 for the
4		specific purpose of setting up business in the American Territory of
5		Guam.
6		A. Qualified businesses will also be provided with a tax credit to their C
7		Corporation, S Corporation, or Limited Liability Corporation for the
8		first three years of business.
9		B. Qualified businesses must commit to employing 35% or more of their
10		staff from the local population of Guam.
11	SECTION 2.	Information Technology (IT) company is defined as a business that deals
12		with the storage, retrieval, usage, and processing of digital information.
13		Local population is defined as a member of the Chamorro people or
14		native born citizens of Guam.
15	SECTION 3.	The National Technical Information Service will oversee the enforcement
16		and funding of this bill.
17	SECTION 4.	This shall take effect on the 1st of January next year.
18	SECTION 5.	All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

A Bill to Increase the EEOC Budget

1	RF IT FNACTFD	RY THE C	ONGRESS HERE	ASSEMBLED THAT:

The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission will receive a budget of 2 SECTION 1. 3 \$500 million in the fiscal year 2022. Of this, \$75 million will be dedicated 4 to handling backlogged and incoming claims of racial discrimination and sexual harassment. 5 6 **A.** The total budget amount will not fall below \$500 million for two 7 years. SECTION 2. Racial discrimination is the treatment of an applicant or employee 8 9 unfavorably because they are of a certain race or because of personal 10 characteristics associated with race or ethnic group. Sexual harassment is defined as unwelcome sexual advances or any other physical or verbal 11 12 conduct with sexual intent towards an applicant or employee. 13 SECTION 3. The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission shall oversee enforcement of this legislation. 14 This shall become effective on the 1st of January next year. 15 SECTION 4. SECTION 5. All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void. 16

A Resolution to Encourage the United Nations to Recognize Hong Kong as An Independent City State

1	WHEREAS,	Hong Kong, during its ownership by the United Kingdom, established
2		itself as a significant economic center; and
3	WHEREAS,	after the return of Hong Kong to China on July 1, 1997 there has been a
4		significant reduction in human rights to the citizens of Hong Kong and
5		foreigners in its borders, as well as a significant reduction in Hong Kong's
6		economic standing; and
7	WHEREAS,	the Vatican City, though on Italian soil, is recognized as an independent
8		city state by Italy and the world community; and
9	WHEREAS,	China will not recognize Hong Kong as an independent city state without
10		overwhelming influence from the world community; now, therefore, be in
11	RESOLVED,	By the Congress here assembled that the United States encourage the
12		United Nations and its members to recognize Hong Kong as an
13		independent city state.

A Bill to Close the Gender Wage Gap

1	BE IT ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:	
2	SECTION 1.	The United States Government shall hereby work to close the gender wage gap through	
3		making equal pay mandatory and providing pension credits for individuals who have left	
4		the workforce to provide childcare.	
5	SECTION 2.	A. Equal pay shall be defined as the concept that individuals in the same workplace be	
6		given equal pay, dependent on the profession and job position.	
7		B. Pension credit shall be defined as an income-related employment benefit that	
8		women who served in the capacity of a primary child care provider can claim once they	
9		reach the age of 66.	
10		1. For single pensioners with a weekly income (including pension) below	
11		\$250.00, a pension credit will be awarded up to the amount needed to	
12		close the gap between weekly income and the \$250.00 ceiling.	
13		2. For heterosexual couples, if the pensioner and their legal partner have a	
14		joint weekly income (including pension) that is below \$350.00, a	
15		pension credit will be awarded up to the amount needed to close the	
16		gap between weekly income and the \$350.00 ceiling.	
17		3. For female-gendered same-sex couples, if the pensioner and their legal	
18		partner have a joint weekly income (including pension) that is below	
19		\$450.00, a pension credit will be awarded up to the amount needed to	
20		close the gap between weekly income and the \$450.00 ceiling.	
21		C. Childcare shall be defined as the daily care of a minor for a year or more.	
22	SECTION 3.	The US Department of Labor shall oversee the implementation of this bill to ensure	
23		equal pay is carried out in the workplace and pensions are carried out.	
24		A. All businesses that fail to comply shall be fined 4% of their annual profits and shall	
25		increase by 3% for every consecutive infraction.	
26		B. Inspections of all business shall occur annually to ensure the proper implementation	
27		of this bill.	
28		C. All employed childcare providers shall receive ¾ of their monthly wage, while taking	
29		parental leave.	
30	SECTION 4.	This bill shall go into effect the beginning of next year.	
31	SECTION 5.	All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.	

A Bill to Prohibit Discrimination on the Basis of Sex, Gender Identity, and Sexual Orientation

1	BE IT ENACTE	D BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
2	SECTION 1.	The Civil Rights Act shall be expanded to prohibit discrimination based on sex,
3		sexual orientation, and gender identity in a wide variety of areas, including
4		public accommodations and facilities, education, federal funding, employment,
5		housing, credit, and the jury system.
6	SECTION 2.	In titles II, III, IV, VI, VII, and IX of the Civil Rights Act, these definitions apply:
7		(a) RACE; COLOR; RELIGION; SEX; SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY;
8		NATIONAL ORIGIN.—The term 'race,' 'color,' 'religion,' 'sex' (including 'sexual
9		orientation' and 'gender identity'), or 'national origin,' used with respect to an
10		individual, includes—(1) the race, color, religion, sex (including sexual orientation
11		and gender identity), or national origin, respectively, of another person with
12		whom the individual is associated or has been associated; and (2) a perception
13		or belief, even if inaccurate, concerning the race, color, religion, sex (including
14		sexual orientation and gender identity), or national origin, respectively, of the
15		individual.
16		(b) GENDER IDENTITY.—The term 'gender identity' means the gender-related
17		identity, appearance, mannerisms, or other gender-related characteristics of an
18		individual, regardless of the individual's designated sex at birth.
19		(c) SEX.—The term 'sex' includes (1) a sex stereotype; (2) pregnancy, childbirth,
20		or a related medical condition; (3) sexual orientation or gender identity; and (4)
21		sex characteristics, including intersex traits.
22		(d) SEXUAL ORIENTATION.—The term 'sexual orientation' means homosexuality,
23		heterosexuality, or bisexuality.
24	SECTION 3.	Federal agencies shall ensure compliance with this law and the U.S. Attorney
25		General shall enforce the constitutional rights herein guaranteed.
26	SECTION 4.	This bill shall be implemented upon passage.
27	SECTION 5.	All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.



A Bill to increase taxes on the wealthy to increase government revenue

- 1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:
- 2 **SECTION 1**. Increase taxes from the current rate by 50% for each tax group on those
- who make above \$400,000 as well as limit tax loopholes.
- 4 **SECTION 2**. These loopholes allow the wealthy to hide their income in tax exempt
- 5 accounts and thus avoid paying any taxes.
- 6 SECTION 3. This will be done by the IRS, which will be strengthened and empowered
- 7 with the necessary increase in funding.
- 8 **SECTION 4.** Implementation will begin within three months of the bill being passed
- and will be completed within three years.
- SECTION 5. All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

Introduced for Congressional Debate by Francisco Cahoon, Davis High School

A Bill to Make Juvenile Detention Centers More Effective to the Physiological Needs of Youth

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

SECTION 1. Juvenile detention centers across the nation will make substantial changes to their systems so that they further incorporate the latest data on the neurological and psychological development of children and youth.

SECTION 2 Centers will give individuals in the system the rehabilitation resources they need, including therapy programs, education tools, and social interaction.

A: Therapy programs will include staffing one full-time licensed mental health professional per 100 youth to oversee counseling.

B: Education tools are defined as the resources necessary to meet the same education standards as the public education in that state, including special education programs, with the goal of helping youth reenter their graduating year.

C: Juvenile detention centers may not hold youth in solitary confinement.

SECTION 3. These changes will be overseen by the Special Litigation

Section with direction from the Federal Bureau of Prisons, and

enforcement from the IRS.

A: Funding from this legislation will come from a 4.5% Value Added Tax (VAT).

SECTION 4. Implementation of this legislation will begin immediately after passage.

SECTION 5. All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

Respectfully submitted by Kate Wilkins, Cottonwood High School

A Bill to Send Aid to Ukraine to Rebuild Hospitals

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

SECTION 1. The World Health Organization estimates that at least 18 hospitals have been attacked by Russian forces since the invasion began on 24 February. Since the Russian invasion each day brings more death, injuries, and stories of people fighting for their lives. The implications of the war extend beyond the military and civilian casualties.

- A. For Ukraine to move forward, they need assistance in rebuilding. The United States will send funding and resources to assist in rebuilding hospitals and medical centers. This will help to combat the death and disease they are currently facing.
- B. While not able to build hospitals, clinics or tents will be put up so that people can still receive assistance.

SECTION 2. Hospitals and Medical Centers shall be defined as "an institution providing medical and surgical treatment and nursing care for sick or injured people."

SECTION 3. Funding for this bill will come from USAID and the State Department.

- A. Funding for this piece of legislation will come from USAID and the State Department. We will be sending 700 million in humanitarian aid. It will be allocated upon passing.
- **SECTION 4.** This legislation will go into effect upon passing.

SECTION 5. Any laws in conflict with this legislation will be declared null and void.

Submitted for Congressional Debate by Whitney Randall and Samone Toney of Clearfield High School.

A Resolution to Amend the Constitution to Remove the 2nd Amendment

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

RESOLVED, By two-thirds of the Congress here assembled, that the following article is proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states within seven years from the date of its submission by the Congress:

ARTICLE -

SECTION 1. The 2nd amendment to the Constitution will be removed, and thus the right to bear arms will no longer be a federally protected right, with the exception of law enforcement officials.

SECTION 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

Respectfully submitted by Kate Wilkins, Cottonwood High School

A Resolution to Begin Trade Negotiations with the Democratic Republic of the Congo on Lithium Exports

WHEREAS, the Democratic Republic of Congo has over a potential billion tons of minable hard-rock lithium deposits; and

WHEREAS, lithium is a necessary component of the production of lithium batteries, a part of modern solar panel systems; and

WHEREAS, solar panels are a key method of reducing carbon emissions and reliance on fossil fuels; and

WHEREAS, engaging in trade of lithium would help the US prevent foreign countries from monopolizing lithium exports; and

WHEREAS, further trade agreements can help stimulate both national and international economic growth; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, that the Congress here assembled recommend trade negotiations be started over lithium exports with the Democratic Republic of the Congo,

FURTHER RESOLVED, Congress recommends that in order to support the mining in the DRC, \$200 million dollars be given in aid to help economic industrialization there.

Respectfully submitted by Kate Wilkins, Cottonwood High School